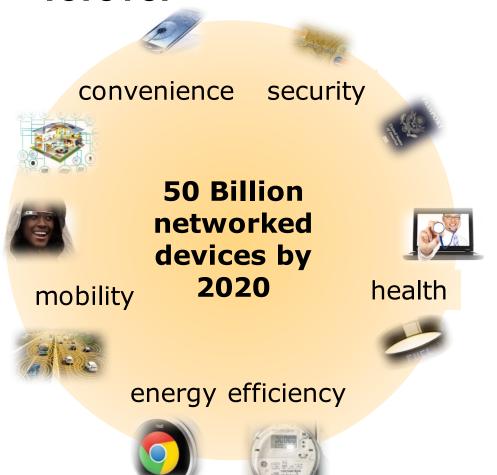
# Hyper connectivity is changing our world forever







## **Beckstrom's\* Laws of Cyber Security**

- 1. Everything that is connected to the Internet can be hacked
- 2. Everything will be connected to the Internet
- 3. Everything else follows from the first two laws

\*Rod Beckstrom, CEO and President of ICANN, former Director of the National Cyber Security Center.



## **Beckstrom's\* Laws of Cyber Security**





3. Everything else follows from the first two laws



Millions of Barclays card users exposed to fraud

December 5, 2012 1:01 pm

Hackers net €36m in Europe banking attack

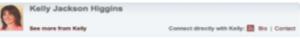
By Bede McCarthy in London

\*Rod Beckstrom, CEO and President of ICANN, former Director of the National Cyber Security Center.





#### **DigiNotar Hacked Out Of Business**





#### Secure Hardware and Trusted Software

- Secure Hardware supports
   Trusted software
- Signed boot image (using a Root of Trust of Verification)
- Provides controlled access to resources
  - -MMU/IOMMU
  - -Encrypted data
  - -Secure Memory
- Root of Trust of Storage
  - -Chip unique encryption key
- Immutable chip configuration

- Trusted software has a signature
  - -Not necessarily Trustworthy
- Trustworthy software works as advertised
  - -Properly implements APIs
  - Does nothing unexpected (i.e., malicious)
- Supports separation of tasks
  - -TrustZone
  - -Trusted Execution Environments
  - -Hypervisor
  - -Sandboxes



### Invasive and Information Leakage attacks

- Invasive attacks
- Open up the processor package
  - -Reverse engineering
  - -Probing the die
  - Modifying the die with FIB
  - -Fault injection attacks

- Information Leakage attacks
  - -Side-channel attacks
  - -Timing attacks
  - -Simple Power Analysis
  - -Differential Power Analysis
  - -EM Analysis
  - -Audio (listening to hard drives)



## Information Leakage Attacks (SPA, DPA, EMA)

Washington Domino Pizza Index (early '90)

Pentagon, at any normal evening about 12 - 15 pizzas...





▶ But every once in a while 36 - 45 pizzas...

















Panama, Gulf War, ...



Information leakage without any official press announcement!

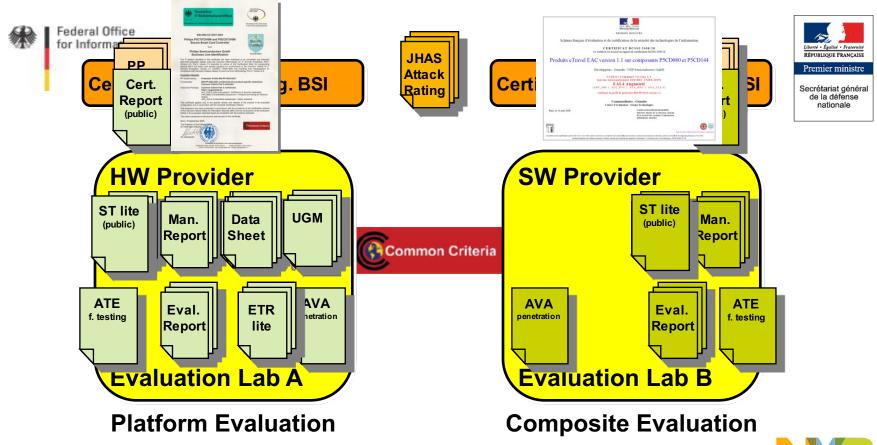
Power SPA: Simple Pizza Analysis

er Power Analysis DPA: <u>D</u>ifferential <u>P</u>izza Ana



#### A Helicopter View on a CC Evaluation

- Provides assurance that the Secure HW and SW are Trustworthy
  - -HW provider gets the HW platform evaluated
  - -SW provider gets the final product with OS evaluated







SECURE CONNECTIONS FOR A SMARTER WORLD